



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КОНДРАТЬЕВ

Имя: НИКОЛАЙ

Отчество: ПАВЛОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: НИЖЕГОРОДСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ



ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 1a. 1. work 2. ~~beginning~~ 3. ideas
2. push 4. geek

Task 1b. And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-speakers do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol ~~Colte~~ Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you ~~do~~ do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1c. 1. Stressing "I" would characterise the significance of speaker's figure. He is driven, not someone else.

2. Stressing "driven" would characterise the speaker's involvement and the grade of inspiration caused by his passion

3. Pausing and stressing notoriously allow speakers to enhance persuasion and inspiration by making listeners ~~pay~~ pay more attention to certain words.



Task 3. 1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organisational productivity will decrease significantly. The word "if" only describes a possibility, whereas "unless" implies the necessity of actions in order to prevent unfavourable consequences.

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

Making this word the subject of the sentence amplifies the word's significance and underlines the main idea, making it easier to comprehend.

3) There is occurring a ~~shift in social~~ global shift in societal values toward global sustainability.

"there is" is used in order to assure the reader of truthfulness of this fact and it serves as a guarantee.

4) To thrive, organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The infinitive "to thrive" is used here for the prominent expression of the instruction given in the sentences. It makes the idea more appealing for the supposed audience.

5) Were it technological advancements, for this task would not be impossible.

The third conditional is used here and it implies that the result could be different. Making advancements could make the task manageable and achievable.

Task 4. 1. D. Neil faced the consequences only after not having a job for half a year.

2. B. Maggie ~~can~~ tends to act rudely frequently because she's unwise and inconsiderate.

3. B. Contradiction about property boundaries may cause my neighbour to take charges on me.



4. B. It was ~~heavily~~ raining heavily all-night-long.
5. C. If you don't have all the required ingredients, you can still cook a recipe using the most important ones.
6. A. Tara once again is going to travel to India as she's an active and adventurous person.
7. D. You found out Ralph has a glass jaw when it comes to retirement, I suppose.
8. ~~C~~ C. Simon is doing marvellous after being in a nursing home for 24 weeks.
9. A. The majority of people are not ~~appealed~~ appealed by their finances and are not eager to found new businesses.
10. A. If anything else alters in the requirements of the exam, we will surely contact you.

- Task 5.
- | | |
|------|-------------------|
| 1. C | 6. H |
| 2. B | 7. A |
| 3. E | 8. K K |
| 4. D | 9. G |
| 5. L | 10. F |



③ ~~Scientific~~ Scientific Article. Purpose: it is used to convey information ~~can be~~ which is practically useful for scientific researches. Audience: articles are read by scientists, students and those who show interest in the given scientific topic. Language Features: formal speech and a plenty of terminology. words: "regression", "analyze" and "sample" suit the genre.

④ - Political Speech. Purpose: ~~a way of communication~~ it is a way for communicating with the public for politicians. Speeches are given occasionally to notify the people of essential information. Audience: the public (citizens etc.). Language Features: formal speech, the words "triumph" and "spirit" as well as the phrase "live forever in the annals of history" depict the crucial features of the genre.

⑤ - Business News. Purpose: notify businessmen of the relevant situation on the market. Audience: businessmen. Language Features: formal speech and richness of statistics and facts. The words "decline" and "market" make the expression suitable for the genre.

⑥ - Crime Thriller Novel. Purpose: entertain the reader with mysterious riddles and captivating plot. Audience: readers: the enjoyers of thrillers and detective stories. Language Features: informal speech and a lot of complicated ~~var.~~ advanced vocabulary. The words "murderer" and "lurking" fit the genre well.

⑦ Legal Document. Purpose: it dictates the laws and the rules describing the order of legally doing smth. Audience: the user of the software, who has to obey



the given rules. Language features: formal speech and usage of numbers to express the ideas. The words "breach"; "corrective" correspond to the genre.

(F) - Instruction Manual. Purpose: it is used to help customers with using or assembling a product. Audience: the customers, who bought whatever the manual is for. Language features: formal speech and a clear plan of actions. Rich usage of infinitives is common. The names of the tools can be seen as well. The words "assemble"; "attach" and "screws" fit the genre.

Task 2. 1. Frankly speaking, despite my major breakthroughs and achievements I still regret a lot of decisions, you know. I suppose I would spend more time with my kids as I see them considerably rare, which is ~~not~~ frustrating.

2. My family plays a significant role in all aspects of my life including my major projects. I would say that almost half of my ~~brilliant~~ ideas I owe to my children and wife. Sometimes they help me to think outside the box.

3. I am eager to teach my kids everything I have learnt on my way to success. However, I'm sure that the only way to learn is by making mistakes. That's why I let them stumble and figure out things independently.

4. Sustainability has been my number one priority since childhood. That's one of the things my father taught me so it's important. ~~To ensure that it stays~~ I tend to pay attention to the statistics to ensure that it remains a priority.



5. Actually, I used to not be able ~~to~~ to bear any ~~critic~~ criticism as a teenager. But having moved to the US, making my first success Zip2 and receiving feedback I've grown to appreciate criticism and overcome setbacks.

6. That's truly a tough one. ^{Lately} I've been wondering ~~how~~ what the answer ~~to~~ for such a question would be and I've come to conclusion that ~~it's simply over~~ I would simply say: "stumble".

Task 6. ~~1st~~ 1st fallacy: ~~4~~ sentence 4.

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that people who drive cars are selfish and inconsiderate. Driving a car is not connected with negative character traits.

- Improved sentence: People who drive in city centers might not be aware of environmental damage they produce.

2nd fallacy: sentence 5.

- Explanation: cars are not the only reason for air pollution and cities would still be polluted in case of banning cars.

- Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would considerably decrease air pollution and make cities partly cleaner.

3rd fallacy: sentence 7.

- Explanation: with the cars gone, accidents are not guaranteed to disappear and vanish. Cyclists, for instance, can still run over pedestrians and cause accidents and absolute safety is not ensured.

- Improved sentence: ~~As a result, ban~~ Thus, banning cars, would decrease the amount of road accidents.



4th fallacy: sentence 2.

- Explanation: banning cars wouldn't make cities peaceful, citizens can start conflicts with each other. Cars are not connected with rudeness or harassment.
- Improved sentence: As a result, there would not be such a thing as road rage.

5th fallacy: sentence 1.

- Explanation: banning cars is not "undeniably" the best way as there would be numerous consequences.
- Improved sentence: Despite consequences, the ban can be considered to be an acceptable way of improving life in cities.

